

Areas and Conversions

Question 1

Answer: E, 86m²

This type of question encourages students to use a mental calculation to calculate the length of missing sides and use whiteboards if necessary to note the accurate values.

To calculate how much carpet is needed, the student needs to calculate the total area of the bedrooms.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area of Bedroom 1} &= 4\text{m} \times 4\text{m} \\ &= 16\text{m}^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area of Bedroom 2 \& 3} &= 6\text{m} \times (11\text{m} - 4\text{m}) \\ &= 42\text{m}^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area of the Master Bedroom} &= 4\text{m} \times (11\text{m} - 4\text{m}) \\ &= 4\text{m} \times 7\text{m} \\ &= 28\text{m}^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Total area of the bedrooms} &= 16\text{m}^2 + 42\text{m}^2 + 28\text{m}^2 \\ &= 86\text{m}^2\end{aligned}$$

The student needs to check the units of the answers; the correct unit for this question is m².

Thus, the answer is E, 86m².



Areas and Conversions

● Question 2 Answer: C, 1.75

This type of question encourages students to use a mental calculation to calculate the length of missing sides and use whiteboards if necessary to note the accurate values.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area of Master Bedroom} &= 4\text{m} \times (11\text{m} - 4\text{m}) \\ &= 4\text{m} \times 7\text{m} \\ &= 28\text{m}^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area of Bedroom 1} &= 4\text{m} \times 4\text{m} \\ &= 16\text{m}^2\end{aligned}$$

To calculate how many times the Master Bedroom is bigger than Bedroom 1, one needs to divide the area of the Master Bedroom by the area of Bedroom 1 = $28\text{m}^2 / 16\text{m}^2 = 1.75$

Thus, the answer is C, 1.75



Areas and Conversions

Question 3

Answer: D, 37.6m²

This type of question encourages students to use a mental calculation to calculate the length of missing sides and form one equation to save time in solving this question.

Space leftover = (Area of Living & Dining Room) - (Area of the dining table)

$$\begin{aligned} &= (10\text{m} \times 4\text{m}) - (2\text{m} \times 1.2\text{m}) \\ &= 37.6\text{m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Thus, the answer is D, 37.6m².

Question 4

Answer: E, \$88.20

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area of the porch} &= 4\text{m} \times 3\text{m} \\ &= 12\text{m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

The timber flooring company charges \$15.00 for every 5m². This is equivalent to \$3.00 for every 1m² by dividing the values by 5.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total cost of timber flooring} &= 12 \times \$4.35 + 12 \times \$3 \\ &= \$88.20 \end{aligned}$$

Thus, the answer is E, \$88.20.